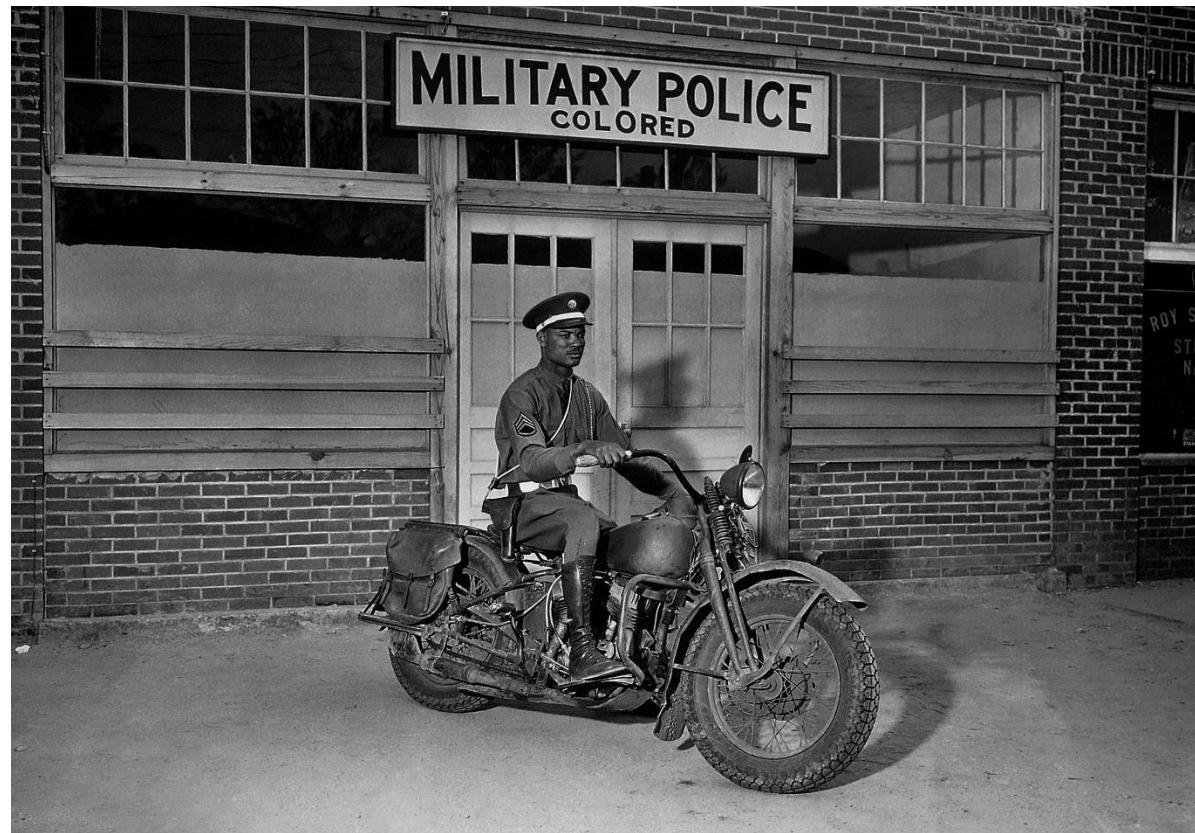


*D'un racisme à l'autre,  
Les troupes africaines-américaines  
pendant la seconde guerre mondiale*

André Rakoto

N.B. : les sites internet référencés ont été visités le 11/05/21





***Separate but « equal »***  
*(Elliot Erwitt, 1950, « North Carolina, USA »)*

# *Underwent Operation To Be Able To Fight For Country . . . That's Real Patriotism*

By JOHN A. SAUNDERS

This is a story of patriotism, as exemplified by a Negro youth of 22, that should interest President Franklin D. Roosevelt, General Douglas MacArthur, Lieutenant Dwight D. Eisenhower, all other Americans, and all the millions of men and women fighting to defeat the "20th-Century evils" that are Hitler, Hirohito and Mussolini.



It's the story of Walter P. Manning. . . . He wants to fight for his country. . . . He wants to become a combat flyer with the United States Army Air Corps. . . . He wants to join up so badly he even underwent a serious operation to rectify a physical defect and get himself in A-1 condition.

#### STORY OF PATRIOTISM

Yet, the story of Walter P. Manning, a Philadelphia youth, is truly a story of patriotism, and here is hoping that some way and somehow President Roosevelt, in the White House; General MacArthur, in far-away Australia, and Lt. General Eisenhower, in North Africa, hear about.

If they do, then perhaps they will make some effort to help thousands and hundreds of



*Article de John A. Saunders dans le journal noir Philadelphia Tribune en 1942*

[https://www.inquirer.com/philly/columnists/mike\\_newall/tuskegee-lynching-walter-manning-philly-austria-nazi-20180420.html](https://www.inquirer.com/philly/columnists/mike_newall/tuskegee-lynching-walter-manning-philly-austria-nazi-20180420.html)



***Sous-lieutenant Walter Peyton Manning (1920-1945)***

[https://www.inquirer.com/philly/columnists/mike\\_newall/tuskegee-lynching-walter-manning-philadelphia-austria-nazi-20180420.html](https://www.inquirer.com/philly/columnists/mike_newall/tuskegee-lynching-walter-manning-philadelphia-austria-nazi-20180420.html)



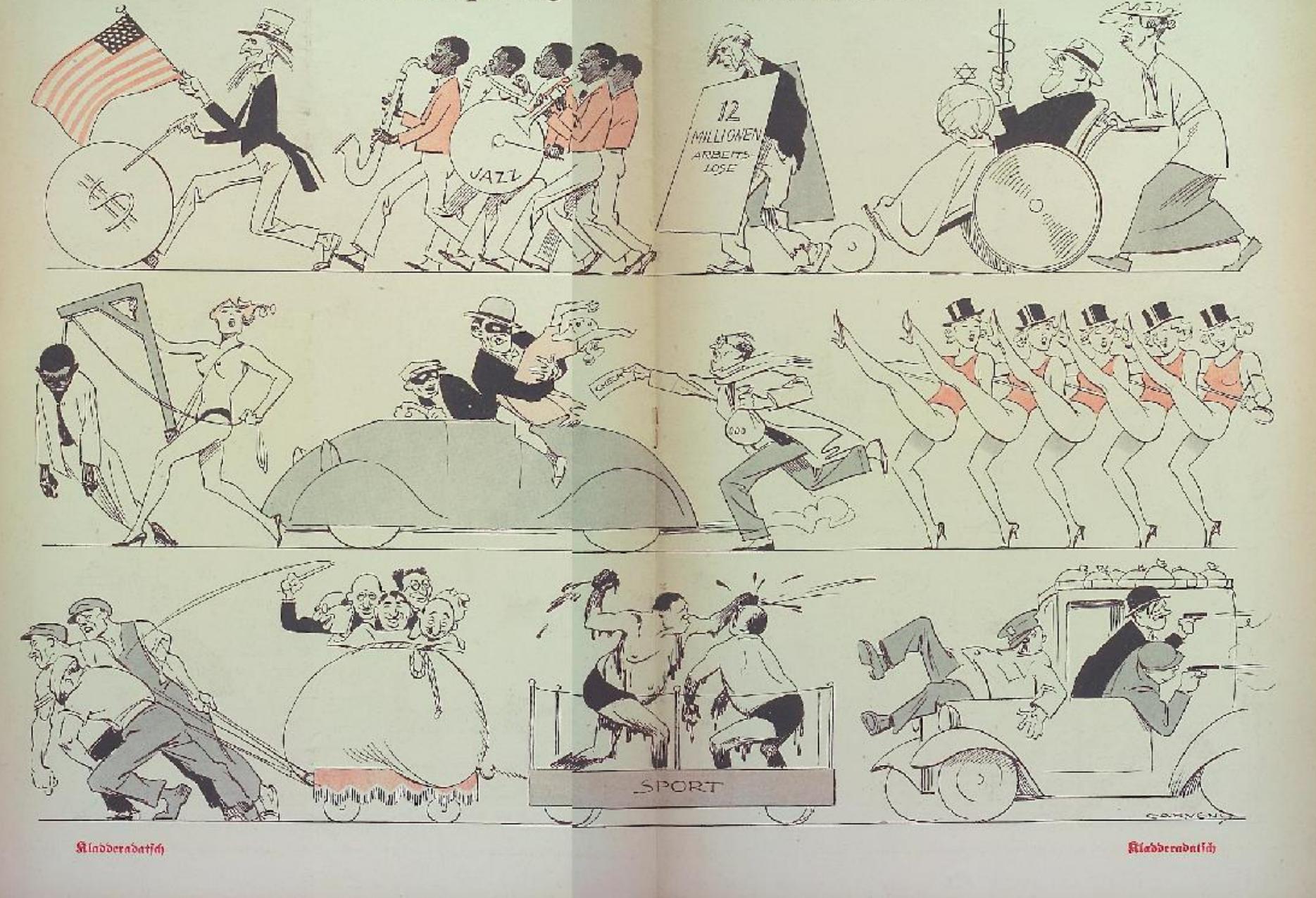
## *Les Tuskegee Airmen*

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuskegee\\_Airmen#/media/Fichier:Tuskegee\\_Airmen\\_332nd\\_Fighter\\_Group\\_pilots\\_ppmsca13245u.jpg](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuskegee_Airmen#/media/Fichier:Tuskegee_Airmen_332nd_Fighter_Group_pilots_ppmsca13245u.jpg)

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/9b/P51\\_Mustang\\_Red\\_Tail.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/9b/P51_Mustang_Red_Tail.jpg)



## *Triumphzug der U.S.A.-Zivilisation*



« *La parade triomphale de la civilisation des Etats-Unis* »

*Hebdomadaire satirique  
Kladderadatsch,  
numéro du  
1<sup>er</sup> novembre 1942*

<http://digi.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/diglit/kla1942/0696>



## *Propagande soviétique Bezbozhnik u stanka U.S. 1930*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/And\\_you\\_are\\_lynching\\_Negroes#/media/File:Bezbozhnik\\_u\\_stanka\\_US\\_1930.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/And_you_are_lynching_Negroes#/media/File:Bezbozhnik_u_stanka_US_1930.jpg)

# KULTUR-TERROR

# LIBERATORS



*Les deux  
version d'un  
dessin de  
propagande  
publié en 1944  
par Harald  
Damsleth,  
illustrateur  
norvégien nazi*

<https://medium.com/@ropagandopolis/liberators-86afb43a1928>

<http://matthewnewton.us/blog/from-the-annals-of-world-war-ii-propaganda/>



« *Donc, les boys, soyez attentifs. Toutes les églises et sanctuaires nationaux sont marquées en rouge sur la carte* »

**Kladderadatsch,**  
numéro du 15 août 1943

<http://digi.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/diglit/kla1943/0443>

# LUSTIGE BLÄTTER

Nr. 33 / 50. Jahrgang  
Berlin, den 13. August 1943

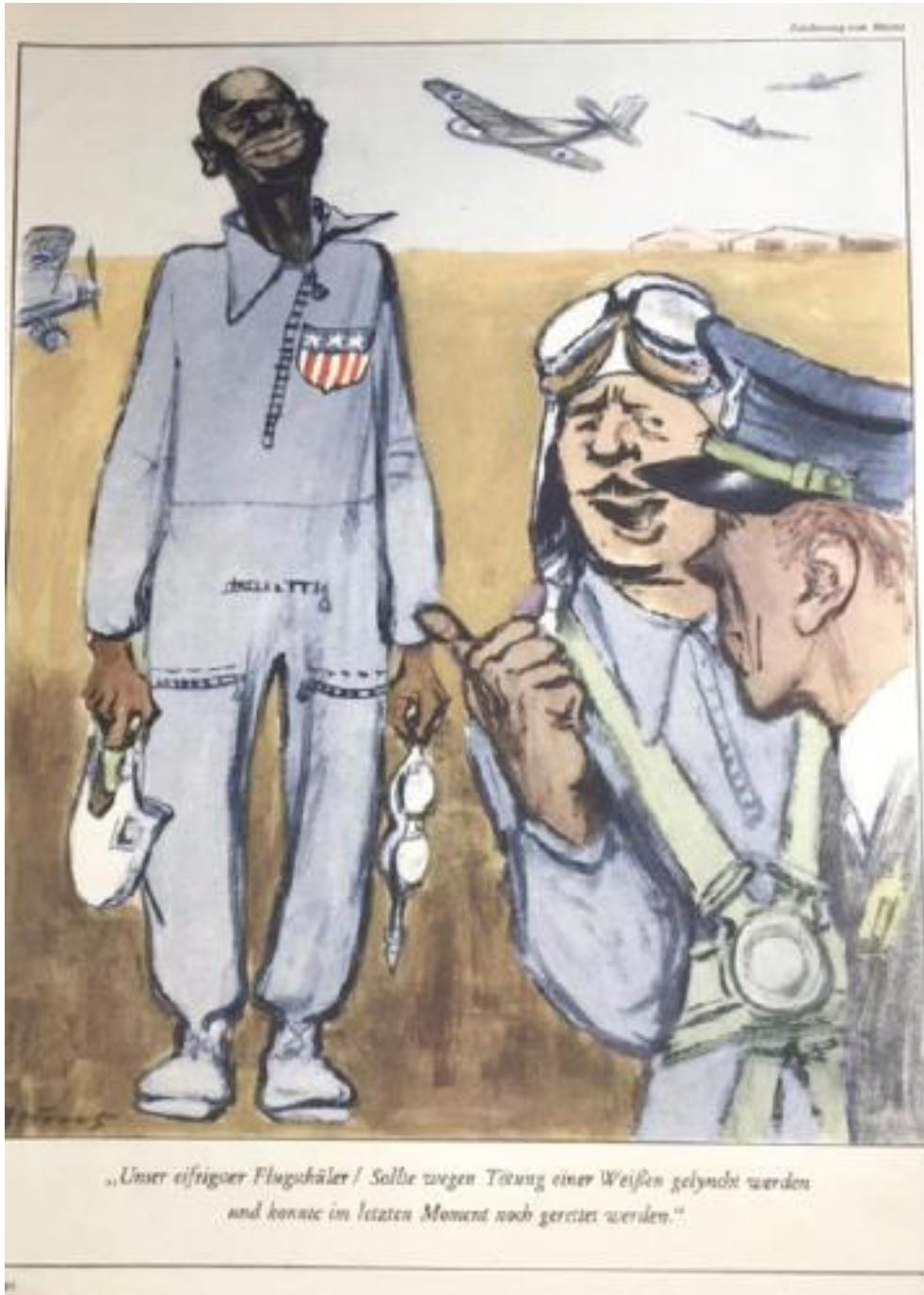
Preis  
**30**  
Pt.



*“Hey, les boys, venez avec moi ! Si vous devenez des pilotes vous pourrez tirer sur des femmes et des enfants blancs !”*

*Hebdomadaire satirique  
Lustige Blätter  
Numéro 33 – 1943*

<https://research.calvin.edu/german-propaganda-archive/images/caricatures/l43-33.jpg>

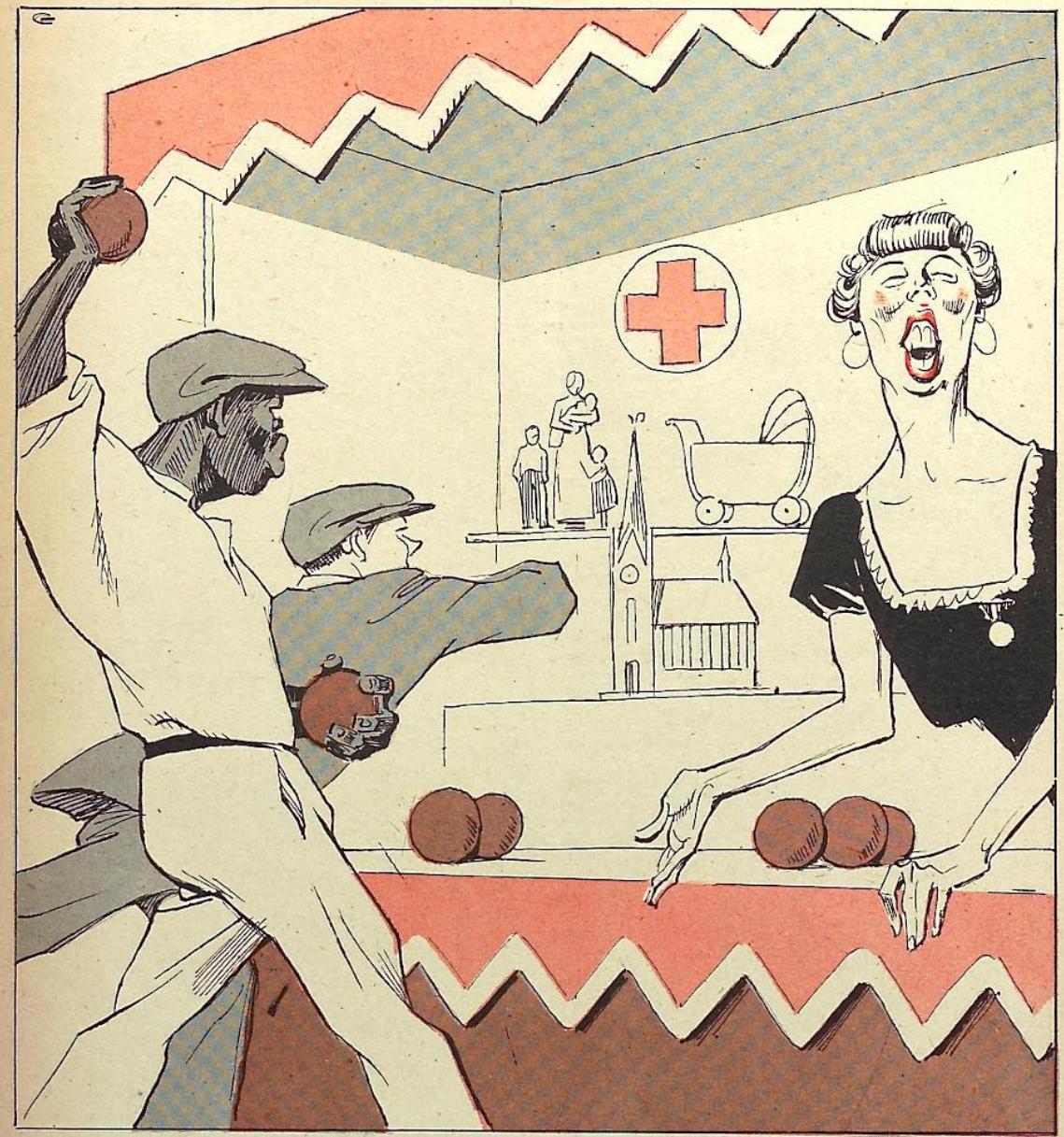


*“ C'est notre élève pilote  
le plus enthousiaste ! Il  
devait être lynché pour le  
meurtre d'un Blanc, mais  
on a pu le sauver à la  
dernière minute ”*

**Lustige Blätter  
Numéro 43 – 1943**

Hall, Kevin. T. (2018). *Luftgangster over Germany: The Lynching of American Airmen in the Shadow of the Air War.* *Historical Social Research*, 43(2), 277-312.  
<https://doi.org/10.12759/hsr.43.2018.2.277-312> Nutzungsbedingungen: Dieser  
P. 288

DIE SCHIESSBUDENANNA



„3 Schuß nur 1 Dollar, my boys, die beste Vorbereitung für junge Terrorflieger!“

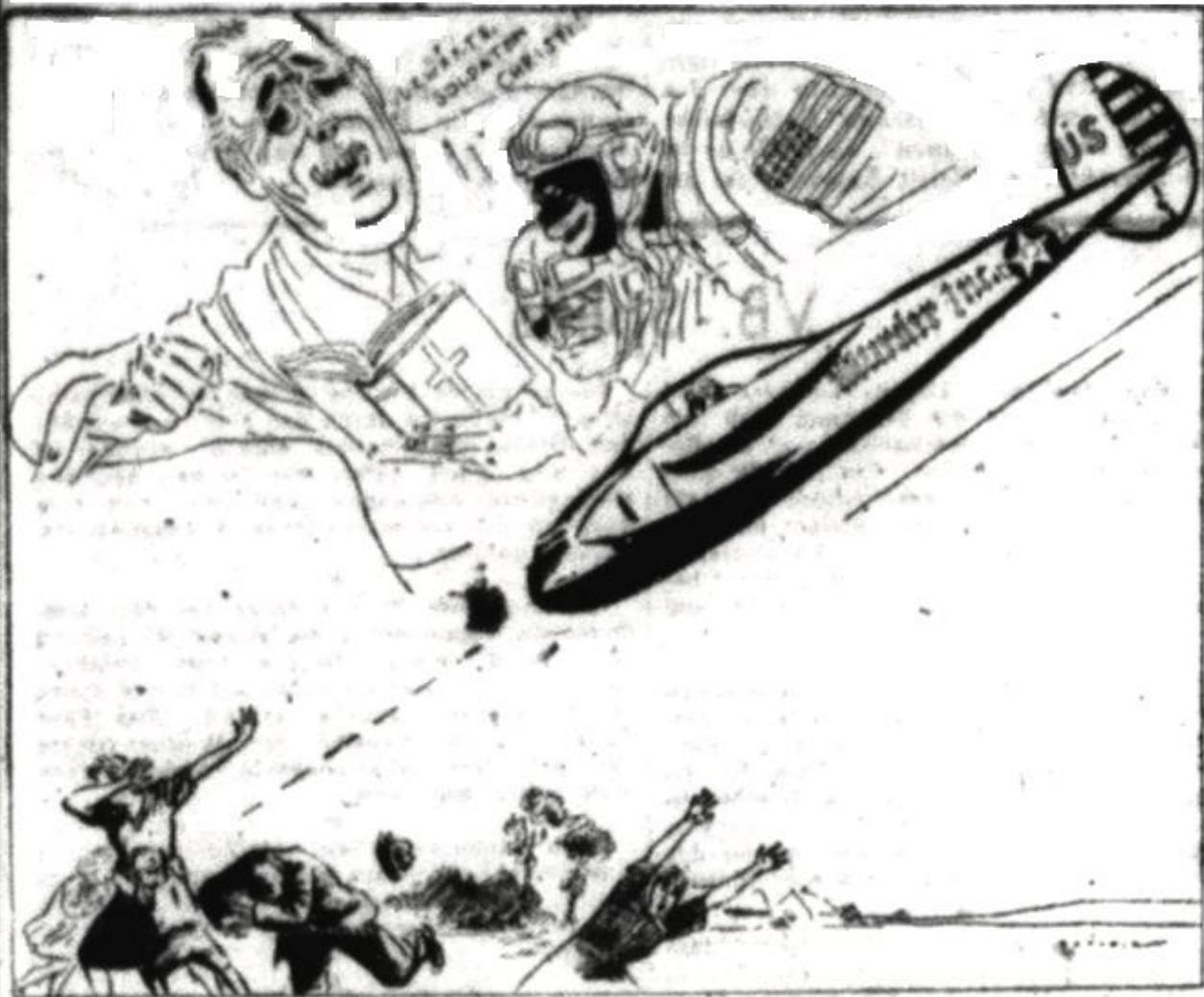
« Le Stand de Tir »  
d'Eleanor Roosevelt

« Trois balles pour un dollar, mes boys, il n'y a pas mieux pour entraîner les jeunes terroristes volants »

Kladderadatsch,  
numéro du 28 novembre 1943

<http://digi.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/diglit/kla1943/0625>

# Roosevelts Tiefflieger gegen Frauen und Kinder



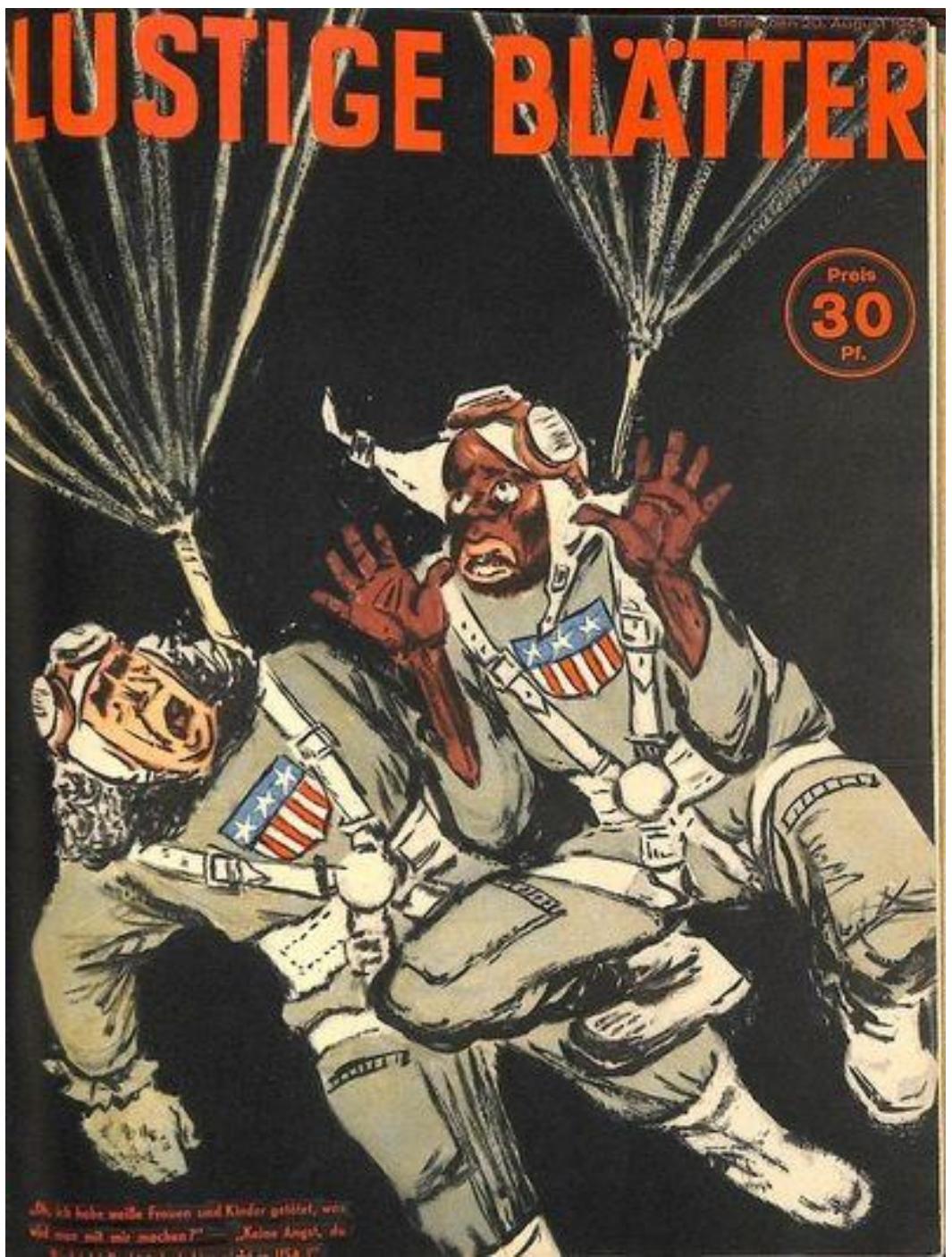
Nord-Amerikaner? – Mord-Amerikaner!

Zeichnung: Mjölnir

« Les vols en rase-motte de Roosevelt contre les femmes et les enfants »

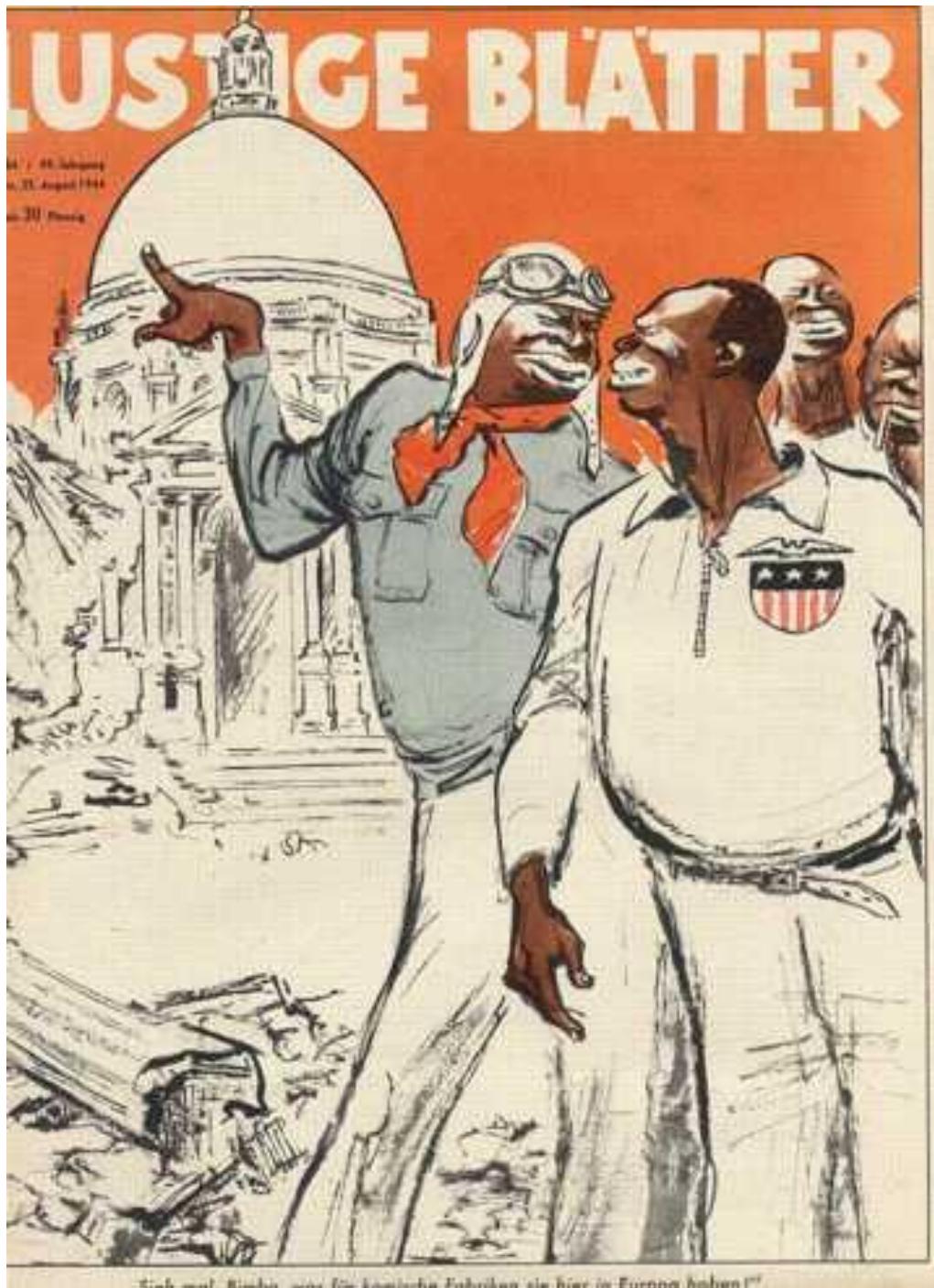
Völkische Beobachter du 14 juin 1944

Hall, Kevin. T. (2018). *Luftgangster over Germany: The Lynching of American Airmen in the Shadow of the Air War*. *Historical Social Research*, 43(2), 277-312.  
<https://doi.org/10.12759/hsr.43.2018.2.277-312> Nutzungsbedingungen: Dieser  
P. 280



*Lustige Blätter*  
Août 1944

<https://i.pinimg.com/564x/19/25/25/192525d580fc8e7c869273825cd0ce5f.jpg>



*“Hé Bimbo, regarde comme ils ont de drôles d’usines en Europe !”*

*Lustige Blätter  
Août 1944*

<https://www.pinterest.de/pin/298082069069751069/visual-search/?x=10&y=10&w=344&h=444&cropSource=6>



*92<sup>e</sup> division d'infanterie*

Illustrations :

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/92nd\\_Infantry\\_Division\\_\(United\\_States\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/92nd_Infantry_Division_(United_States))

<https://i.redd.it/3n64xwlv97d51.jpg>

[https://www.reddit.com/r/wwiipics/comments/b9trfo/a\\_soldier\\_from\\_the\\_92nd\\_id\\_known\\_as\\_the\\_bu/](https://www.reddit.com/r/wwiipics/comments/b9trfo/a_soldier_from_the_92nd_id_known_as_the_bu/)





★ Tiny Tots want daddy back ★

*Have you got a wife and cute children,  
or a girl you want to marry?*

## THEY WANT YOU TO COME BACK ALIVE

Well, what chance have you to survive? Hardly any at all! Remember, back home the colored man always had to do the dirty work. On the front it is the same. Uncle Sam's colored soldiers are just CANNON FODDER.

### You have only one chance.

If you are fed up with fighting, join the other colored boys who are now waiting for the end of the war in modern, sanitary prisoner-of-war camps. They are being treated decently like all the other prisoners-of-war. They are getting good food and Red Cross parcels. They may write home and receive mail regularly. Above all they know

After the war they will be sent home to their folks as soon as possible.

### SAFE CONDUCT

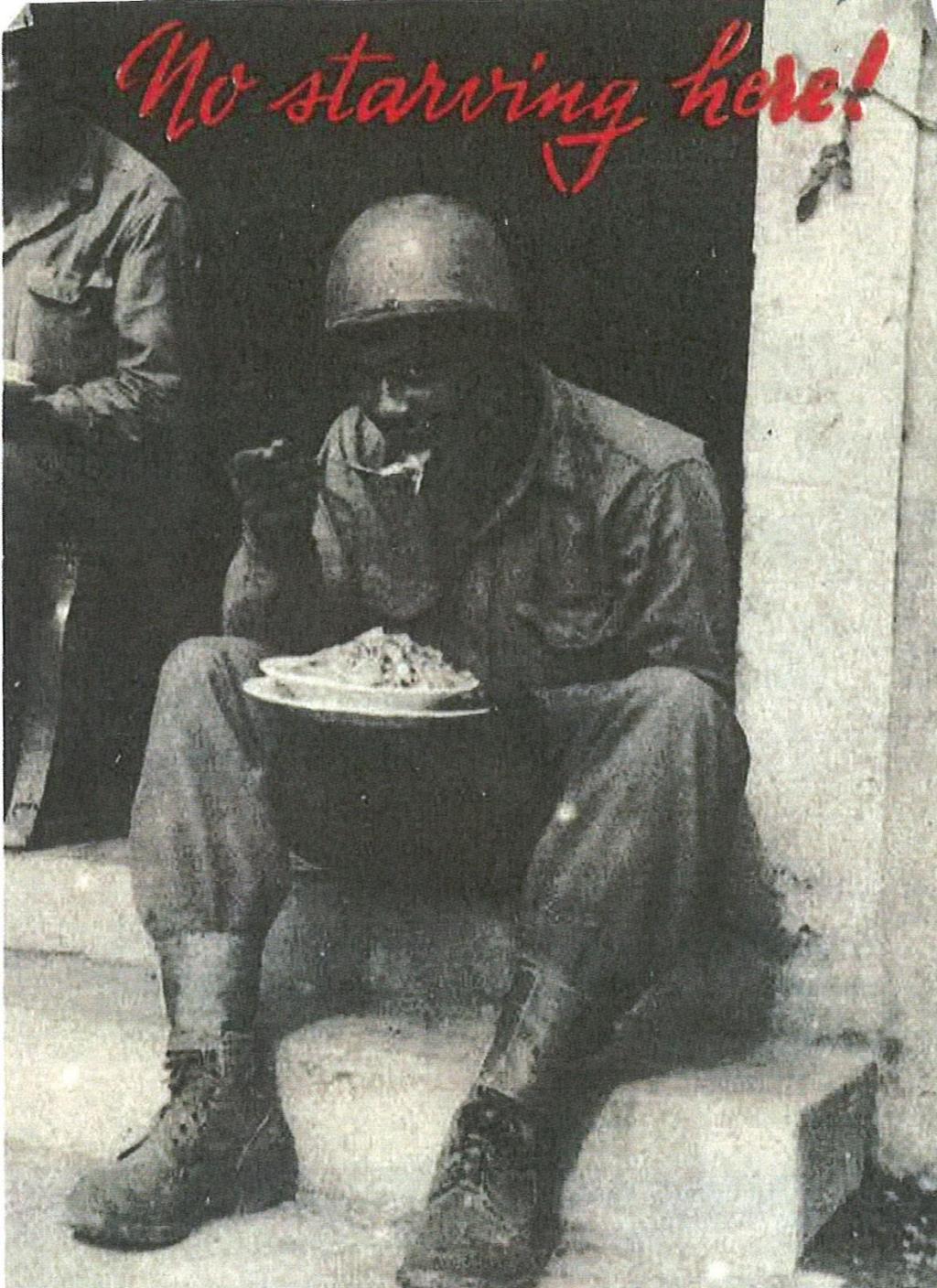
Give this to the first German sentry you meet. He will bring you to safety.

Inhaber dieses Passierscheins stellt den Kampf ein und ist schnellstens aus der Gefahrenzone zu entfernen.

### PASSIERSCHEIN

*En contre-point, la propagande nazie destinée aux soldats africains-américains (1944)*

<https://us-holocaust-museum.medium.com/the-nazi-plan-to-divide-and-conquer-the-us-army-296a3c97fb54>



There's no need to go  
on a diet

Plenty of food, nourishing, well-cooked  
and wholesome for  
all P O W.

I have been treated very nice  
by the Germans since i have  
been capture. Paul King  
Co. F. 370. Inf.

Thomas E Carpenter  
Hq Co 2nd Bn 370 inf

sePT 23, 1944.

Don't believe the  
nonsense about German prejudice against the  
colored man. He gets a square deal like any  
other soldier in German hands.

AI-133-11-44

Remember, the most important  
thing in a war is to get home alive.

<https://us-holocaust-museum.medium.com/the-nazi-plan-to-divide-and-conquer-the-us-army-296a3c97fb54>



A short time ago two colored gentlemen from Harlem went to Brooklyn, N. Y., to visit some friends. It was Sunday morning and they were passing a church. It was a Baptist church frequented by white people. The organ was playing and the congregation was just finishing a hymn with the grand word "Hallelujah". The two men were deeply affected by the melodious strains and stood silent before the throne of God. Then, as if drawn by an invisible force, they slowly went up the steps and entered the house of worship. They were also Baptists and they wanted to do homage to the Lord.

No sooner had they entered when an extraordinary thing happened. Some members of the congregation jumped to their feet and surrounded the two men in an attitude unmistakably hostile. The minister gave a startled look at the "intruders" and came hurrying down the aisle. He told the men they must leave the church immediately.

The two colored men were stupefied. They could not understand why they as American citizens should be treated like this in a church.

Isn't America a free country?

## *Colored Soldiers of the U. S. Forces!*

The white people in the U. S. A. do not allow you to pray in their churches, although you are American citizens. In Germany anything like this would be impossible. Colored people living in Germany can always go to any church they like. They have never been a problem to the Germans. There have never been lynchings of colored men in Germany. They have always been treated decently. So you don't have to be afraid to be with Germans.

### **COME OVER TO US**

if you are fed up with this war and want to get home safe and sound.

Surely, you want to see your folks again don't you? You will be well-treated as a prisoner-of-war in a German camp. There will be every opportunity for you to attend religious services. You will be leading a healthy and pleasant life among your pals.

### **DON'T HESITATE.**

*If you wait too long, it may be too late.*

<https://encyclopedia.usmm.org/content/en/article/german-propaganda-leaflet-for-african-american-soldiers>

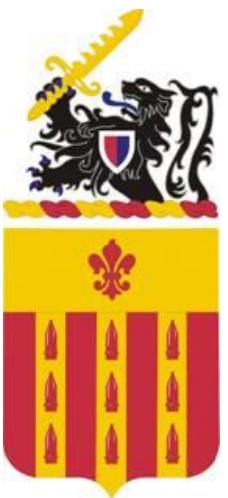


## 761<sup>e</sup> bataillon de chars

Illustrations : [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/761st\\_Tank\\_Battalion\\_\(United\\_States\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/761st_Tank_Battalion_(United_States))  
[https://www.reddit.com/r/wwiipics/comments/hes0h8/gunner\\_cpl\\_carlton\\_chapman\\_in\\_his\\_m4\\_sherman\\_tank/](https://www.reddit.com/r/wwiipics/comments/hes0h8/gunner_cpl_carlton_chapman_in_his_m4_sherman_tank/)  
[https://www.army.mil/article/1792/the\\_761st\\_tank\\_battalion\\_fighting\\_the\\_enemy\\_beating\\_stereotypes](https://www.army.mil/article/1792/the_761st_tank_battalion_fighting_the_enemy_beating_stereotypes)



*333<sup>e</sup> bataillon  
d'artillerie de  
campagne*



Illustrations :  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/333rd\\_Field\\_Artillery\\_Regiment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/333rd_Field_Artillery_Regiment)  
<https://warfarehistorynetwork.com/2019/03/07/a-hidden-massacre-in-belgium/>



*Prisonniers africains-américains dans les Ardennes*



*Les dépouilles des Onze de Wereth en 1945*

*Illustrations :*

<https://warfarehistorynetwork.com/2019/03/07/a-hidden-massacre-in-belgium/>



US HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM, GIFT OF MARTIN FAMILY

### *Les dépouilles américaines de Berga*

<https://edition.cnn.com/2009/US/04/22/berga.folo/index.html>  
<https://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/exhuming-the-berga-dead>





**Prisonniers de guerre allemands à Camp Carson dans le Colorado en 1943**

<https://time.com/5872361/wwii-german-pows-civil-rights/>



*Manifestation pour l'égalité des droits à Philadelphie, 1<sup>er</sup> août 1944*

<https://hiddencityphila.org/2016/09/a-million-faces-exhibition-celebrates-the-photography-of-john-mosley/>

*Un soldat africain-américain garde des prisonniers allemands, 1945*

[https://www.reddit.com/r/wwiipics/comments/ewmmsa/gi\\_and\\_a\\_group\\_of\\_german\\_prisoners\\_1945](https://www.reddit.com/r/wwiipics/comments/ewmmsa/gi_and_a_group_of_german_prisoners_1945)

